# Wine production in Italy



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# **CRPV** Presentation

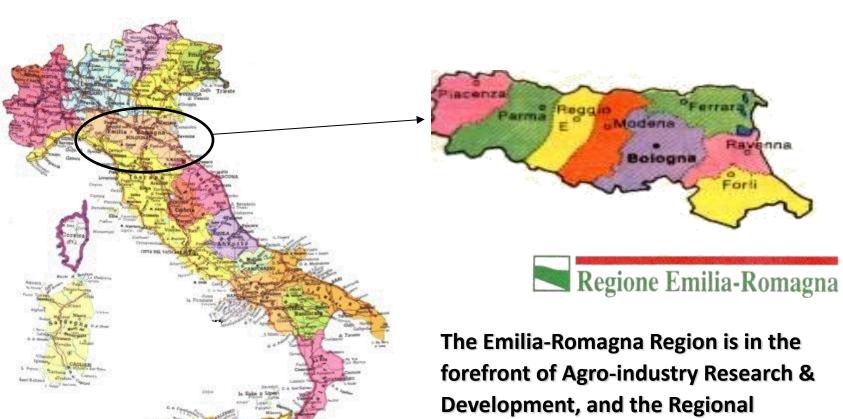




Agriculture Department is the most active

in promoting development and

innovation actions



#### **CRPV**

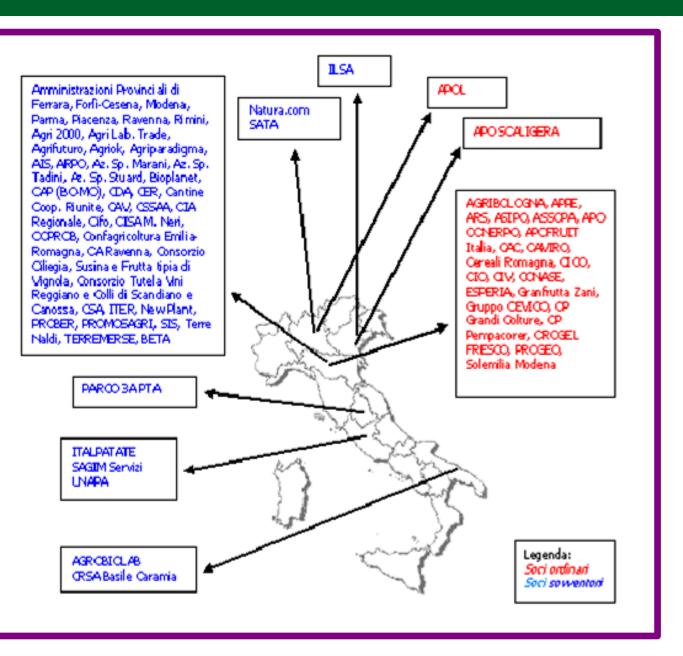
CRPV (Crop Production Research Centre – www.crpv.it) is a cooperative company located in Cesena (Po Valley, Northern Italy), operating in the development of research on crop production and specialized in the promotion and management of scientific investigation



#### **Divisions:**

- a) fruit, vegetables, seeds, floriculture;
- b) viticulture, oenology and olive oil;
- c) cereals, beets and oilseed crops;
- d) bio-energy

#### **CRPV SOCIAL MEMBERS**



The CRPV members are producer associations, institutes for technical assistance and professional education, provincial administrations and the main economic organizations.

#### ORGANIZATION OF RESEARCH

**Mission:** to promote, coordinate and manage research and experimental projects on agro-food sector and spread the emerging results to the agricultural production system. The beneficiaries of these projects are the producers and stakeholders of the agro-food sector.

#### **CRPV** main activities:

- a) research for sustainable crop protection for both organic and integrated crop production;
- b) genetic improvement and patents (Plant Breeders' Rights) management;
- c) research for production's optimization and integrated production guidelines updating:
- d) application of modern ICT tools in agriculture;
- e) bio-energy development;
- f) economic analyses to support farmers' development;
- g) planning and experimentation about the use of biomasses for bio-energy production;
- h) supporting chain producers in quality and traceability certification process;
- i) dissemination of research results and technologies transfer.

# Wine production in Italy and Emilia-Romagna

## WINE PRODUCTION IN ITALY COMPARED TO THE WORLD, 2012

	Grapes area harvested (Ha) (used for wine and table grapes)		
1	Spain	943,000	1
2	France	760,805	2
3	Italy	696,756	3
4	China	600,000	4
5	Turkey	462,296	5
6	USA	389,349	6
7	Argentina	220,000	7
8	Iran	215,000	8
9	Chile	204,000	9
10	Portugal	179,500	1(

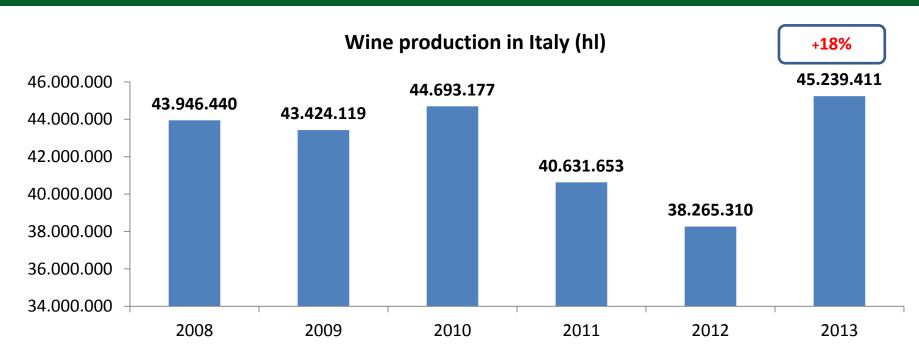
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	Grapes Production (tonnes)		
1	China	9,600,000	
2	USA	6,661,820	
3	Italy	5,819,010	
4	France	5,338,512	
5	Spain	5,238,300	
6	Turkey	4,275,659	
7	Chile	3,200,000	
8	Argentina	2,800,000	
9	Iran	2,150,000	
0	South Africa	1,839,030	

	Wine Production (tonnes)		
	France	5,286,414	
	Italy	4,089,000	
	Spain	3,150,000	
	USA	2,820,000	
	China	1,650,000	
	Argentina	1,177,800	
	Australia	1,155,000	
	Chile	1,086,500	
	South Africa	1,010,000	
)	Russian Fed.	700,000	

Source: FAO (FAOSTAT), September, 2014



#### WINE PRODUCTION IN ITALY, HL

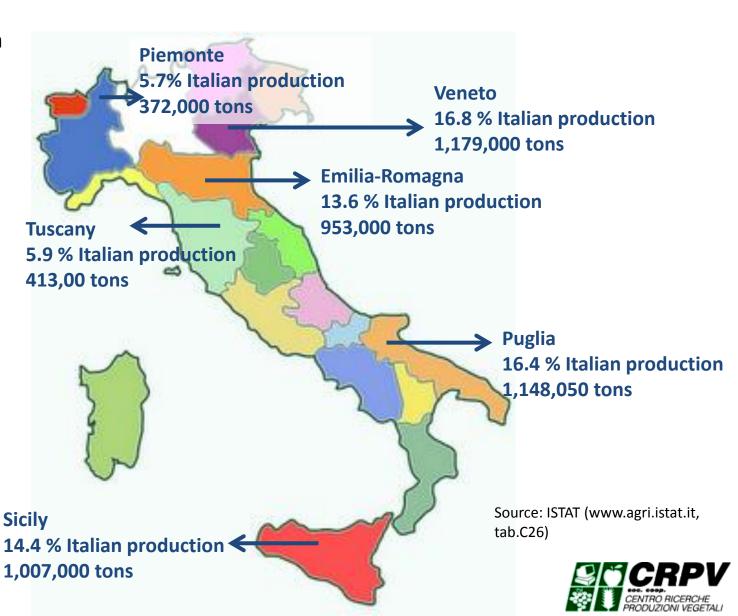


Source: ISTAT (www.agri.istat.it, tab.C26B), September 2014

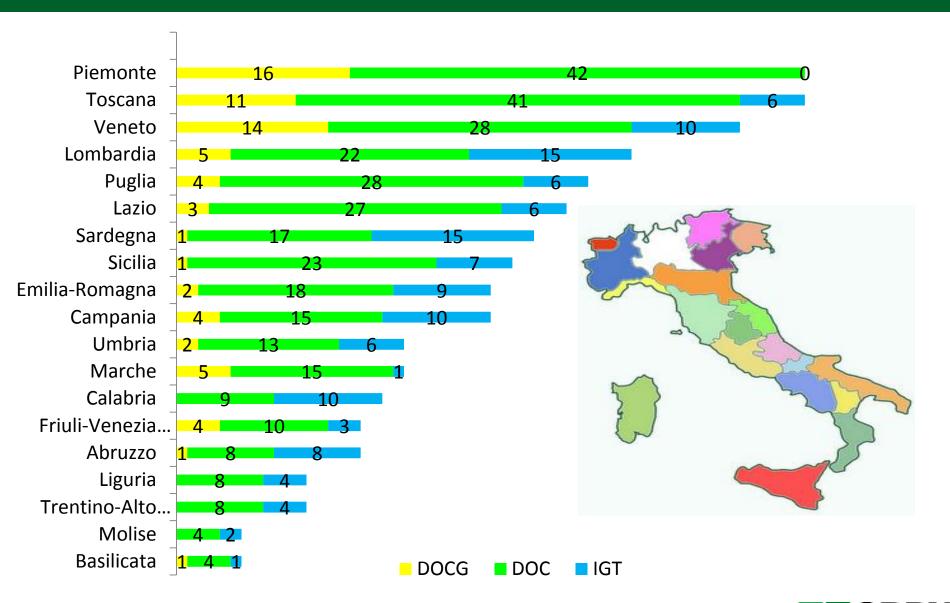
Wine production in 2013	45,2 Mio hl (+18%)
Export 2013	5,039 Mio Euro (+4.1%), 20,242 HI/1000 (-2.4%)
Import 2013	312 Mio Euro (+5.3%), 2,555 HI/1000 (+3.3%)
PDO (DOP) wines	405 17,399 (hl/1000) (38% of total) (+8.6)
TGI (IGT) wines	118 15,885 (hl/1000), (35% of total) (+26.6)
Total wine varieties (n.)	453

#### WINE GRAPES PRODUCATION IN ITALY, 2013

- Italian production is diffused across Italian regions.
- The sum of Veneto, Emilia-Romagna, Puglia and Sicily represents more than 60% of national production.
- Other regions, like Piemonte and Tuscany, produce famous wines in lower amounts



#### ITALIAN DISTRIBUTION OF DOP AND IGP





## WINE PRODUCTION SYSTEM / CHAIN IN ITALY

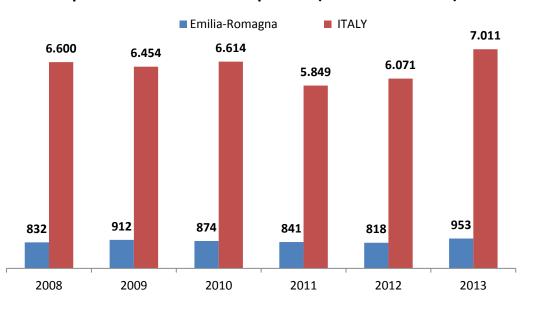
_	Strengths	Weakness
Agricultural	<ul> <li>High varietal differentiation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>High fragmentation of the</li> </ul>
phase	<ul> <li>Favorable soil conformations and</li> </ul>	operatorsReduced development of
	climatic situation	Professional Organizations
	<ul> <li>Increasing modernization of plants</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Location of major portions of the vineyard</li> </ul>
	High professionalism of viticulture	in disadvantaged areas
	Wide geographical distribution / high	_
	production	
	<ul> <li>strong link with the territory</li> </ul>	
	Attention to environment	
Transformation	Increasing vertical integration	Poor production and marketing alliances
phase	<ul> <li>Increasing internationalization</li> </ul>	with foreign firms / poor strategic
	<ul> <li>Advanced know-how and</li> </ul>	coordination of measures of
	professionalism of operators	internationalization
		Reduced size compared to large
		international groups
Chain	Large cooperative system	Reduced development of Interprofessional
	Gradual change in the composition of	Organisations
	production (PDO / TGI)	<ul> <li>Large numbers of PDO/IGP with difficulty</li> </ul>
	Major role on the international	of penetrating the market
	market	Territorial concentration of Consortia
		(weak presence in the South)

Source: ISMEA, Vino: Scheda, <u>www.ismea.it</u>, o5/08/2014

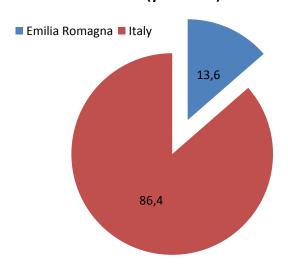


#### WINE GRAPES PRODUCTION

Trend of Italian and Emilia-Romagna grapes production - 2008-2013 period (thousand tonnes)



Importance of E-R grape production in Italy (year 2013)



Trend of grapes production (% var. 2013/2012)

Emilia Romagna	+16.5%
Italy	+15.5%

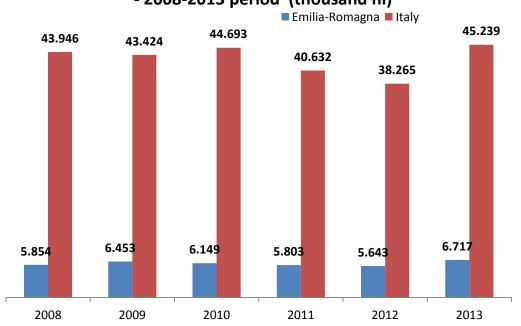
Trend of grapes production (% var. 2013/2008)

Emilia Romagna	+14.5%
Italy	+6.2%

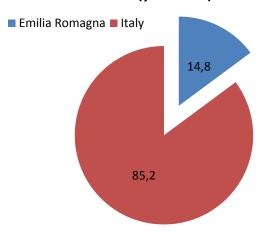


#### WINE PRODUCTION





## Importance of E-R wine production in Italy (year 2013)



# Trend of wine production (% var. 2013/2012)

Emilia Romagna	+19.0%
Italy	+18.2%

Trend of wine production (% var. 2013/2008)

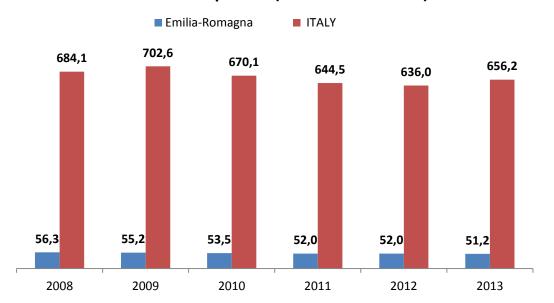
Emilia Romagna	+14.7%
Italy	+2.9%



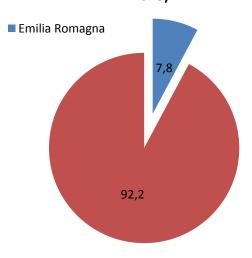
Source: ISTAT (www.agri.istat.it, tab.C26B), September 2014

#### **GRAPES AREA HARVESTED**

# Trend of Italian and Emilia-Romagna vineyard area - 2008-2013 period (thousand hectares)



## Importance of E-R vineyard area in Italy (year 2013)



# Trend of Vineyard area (% var. 2013/2012)

Emilia Romagna	-1.7%
Italy	+3.2%

# Trend of Vineyard area (% var. 2013/2008)

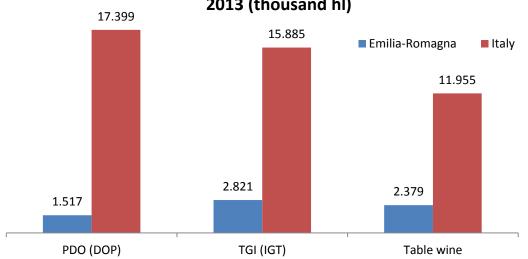
Emilia Romagna	-9.2%
Italy	-4.1%



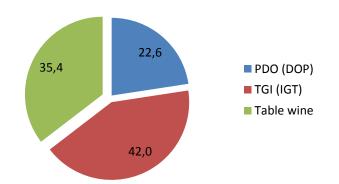
Source: ISTAT (www.agri.istat.it, tab.C26), September 2014

#### **QUALITY WINE**

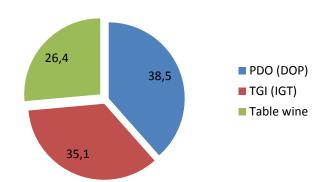
Italian and Emilia Romagna quality wine production in 2013 (thousand hl)



Emilia-Romagna quality wine (2013)

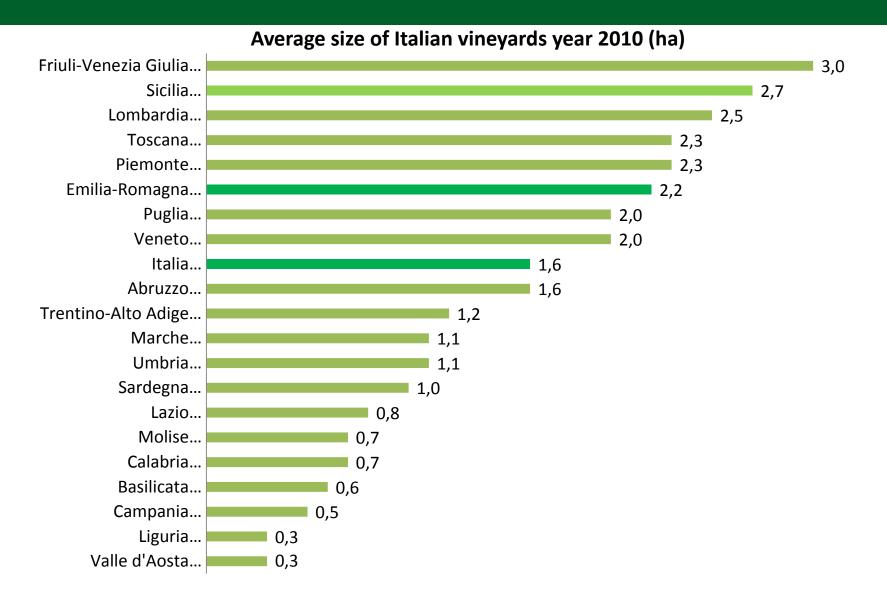


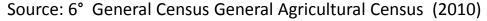
Italian quality wine (2013)





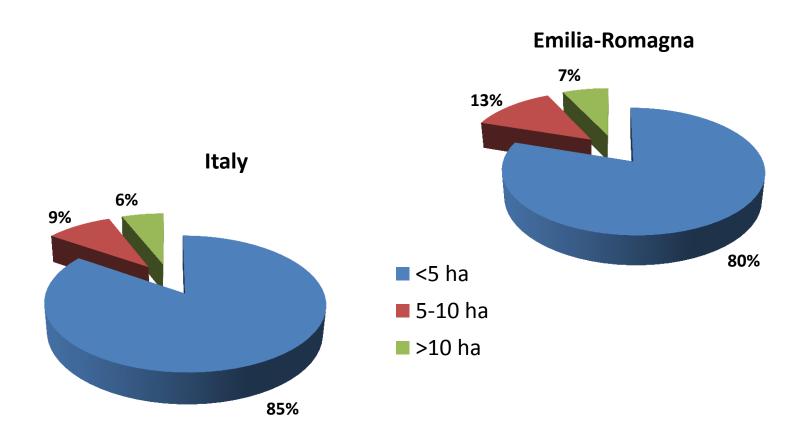
#### WINE FARMS IN ITALY: A LOOK ON DIMENSIONS







#### WINE FARMS IN ITALY: A LOOK ON DIMENSIONS



Source: 6° General Census General Agricultural Census (2010)



#### **TYPICAL FARM IT-5-E**

• Region: Emilia-Romagna (hill)

• **Size**: 10 ha (5 ha of wine)

Variety: Sangiovese

• Marketing: farm sells the harvest directly to the cooperative



#### CURRENT DEVELOPMENT AND CHALLENGE FOR THE FUTURE

- Quality improvement (innovative instruments)
- Production systems innovation
- Valorization of common varieties
- Recovering of old vine varieties
- Food and wine tourism

