



Institute of Farm Economics

Evolution of Global Wheat Production

Dr. Yelto Zimmer, Head of agri benchmark Cash Crop

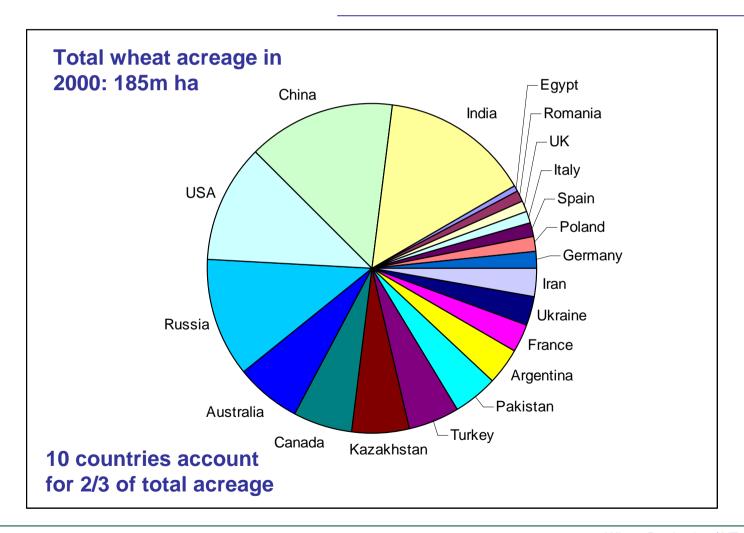








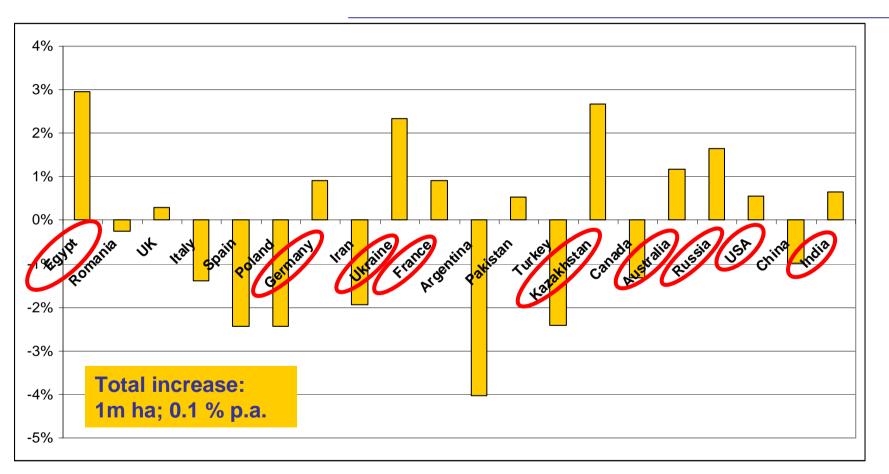
Break down of top 20 Wheat Producers Acreage







Annual Changes in Wheat Acreage (2000 to 2008, in %)

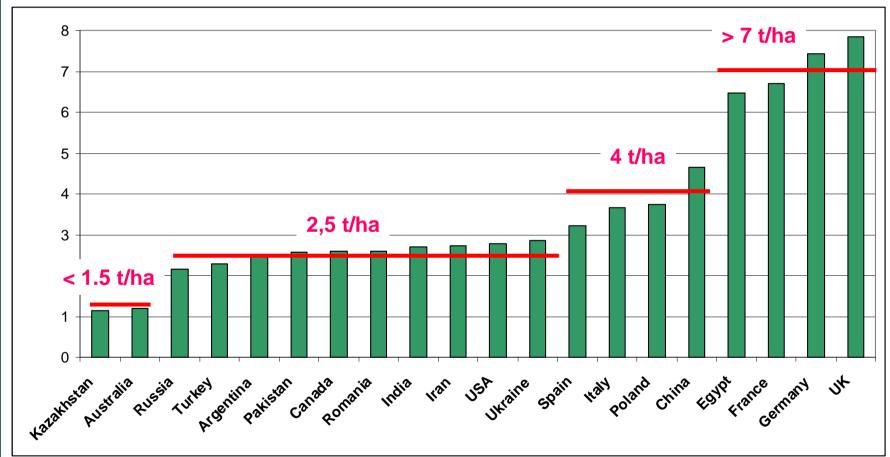






Some big shots increased acreage (IN, UA, KZ, AU, RU, DE, FR) Some others reduced wheat acreage signficantly (AR, CN, CA)

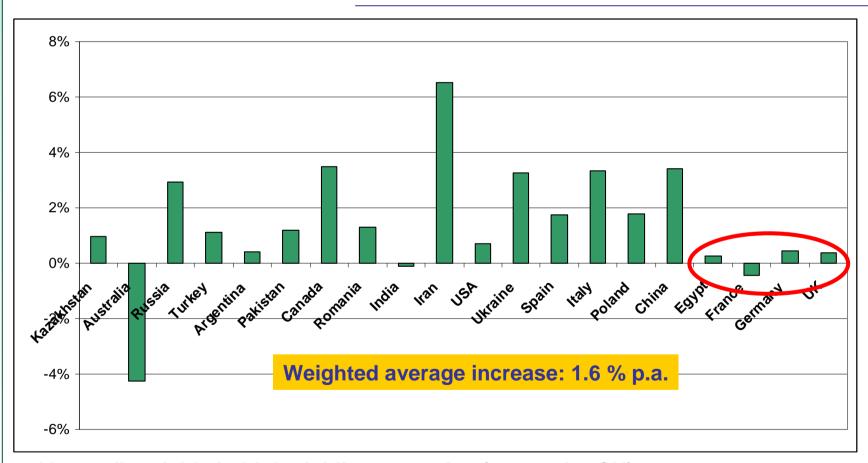
Wheat Yields (t/ha; average 2006 to 2008)







Evolution of Wheat Yields (annual growth rate in %)



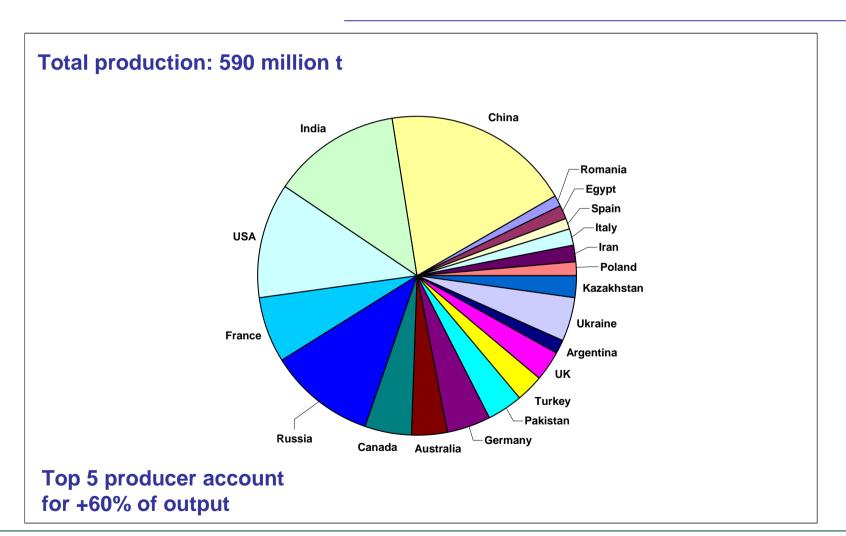




Almost flat yields in high yielding countries (except for CN)

Most other countries with significant growth rates; exceptions: EG, IN, AR, AUS

Break down of top 20 Wheat Production (2008)

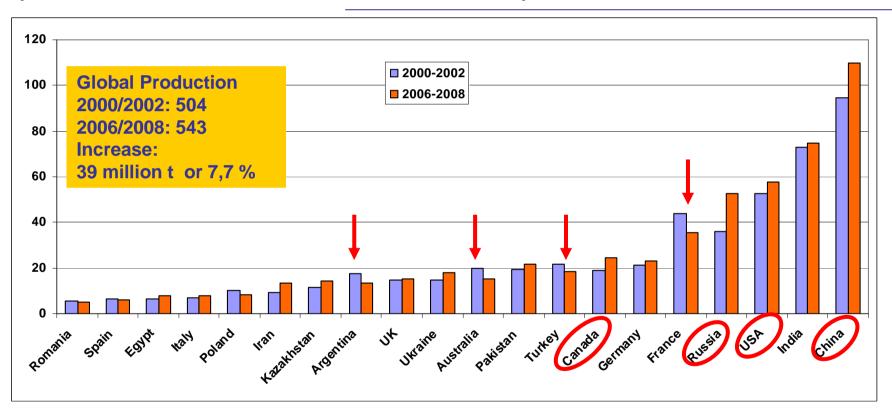






Evolution of Wheat Production

(in million t; av. 2000-2002 vs. av. 2006-2008)

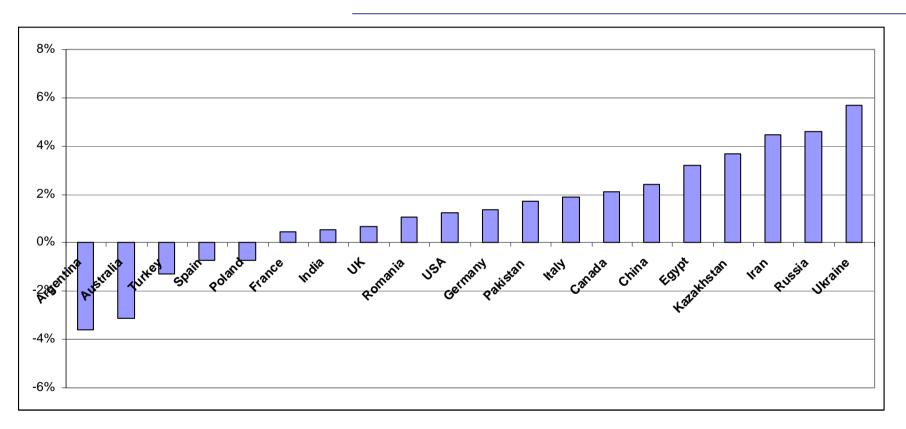






- Almost all countries increased production, exceptions: AR, AU, TR, FR
- Strongest growth with the big three (CN, US, RU)
- CA: Increase in production even with reduced acreage

Growth rate in Wheat Production (in % p.a.)





Most dynamic development in the East

Key Findings and Conclusions

- 1. Global wheat acreage has undergone a structural change some very big players like IN, AU, US, RU increased their acreage significantly while other big ones like AR, CA, TR reduced wheat acreage.
- 2. Global wheat acreage was almost flat from 2000 to 2008.
- 3. Global increase in yields of 1.6 % mainly came from medium to low yielding countries.
- 4. Growth in output almost exclusively came from intensification/yield growth.
- Most dynamic increase in total production in the East exception: India
- 6. Further research needed to identify reasons for structural change.





Knowledge is our Business

Thank you for your interest



Dr. Yelto Zimmer

- Head of agri benchmark Cash Crop team -

Institute of Farm Economics Johann Heinrich von Thünen-Institute Bundesallee 50, 38116 Braunschweig

phone +49-531-596-5155 mobile +49-173-5722723 e-mail yelto.zimmer@vti.bund.de internet www.agribenchmark.org

www.bw.vti.bund.de



